CONTENTS OF VOLUME 22, 1958

NUMBER 1, PART I, JULY

EDITORIALS

Iatrogenic Disease 1

The Possible Role of the Physician in Causing Hypernatremia in Infants Dehydrated from Diarrhea 2

ARTICLES

Hypertonic Dehydration (Hypernatremia): The Role of Feedings High in Solutes—*Eleanor Colle, M.D., Elia Ayoub, M.D., and Richard Raile, M.D.* 5

The Relationship Between Findings in Pneumoencephalograms and Clinical Behavior—*Hilda Knobloch, M.D., Martin P. Sayers, M.D., and William H. R. Howard, M.D.* 13

A Familial Metabolic Disorder with Storage of an Unusual Polysaccharide Complex—*John M. Craig, M.D., and L. Lahut Uzman, M.D.* 20

The Degree and Duration of Poliomyelitis Virus Excretion among Vaccinated Household Contacts of Clinical Cases of Poliomyelitis—*David C. Davis, M.D., Martha J. Lipson, M.D., David H. Carver, M.D., Joseph L. Melnick, Ph.D., and Frederick C. Robbins, M.D.* 33

Perinatal Pulmonary Pathology—*J. N. Briggs, M.D., and Georgina Hogg, B.Sc., M.D.* 41

Rumination: A Psychosomatic Syndrome of Infancy—*Julius B. Richmond, M.D., Evelyn Eddy, M.D., and Morris Green, M.D.* 49

Isolation of a Cytopathogenic Agent Resembling the CA Virus from an Infant with Croup—*Henry G. Cramblett, M.D.* 56

The Effect of Immunization Against Influenza on an Epidemic of Respiratory Illness in Children—*Manuel M. Glazier, M.D.* 60

Frequency of ABO Erythroblastosis—*Sanford L. Leikin, M.D., Jack J. Rheingold, M.D., and James G. Sites, M.D.* 65

Values for Copper, Iron and Iron-binding Capacity in the Serum in Kwashiorkor—*M. Eugene Lahey, M.D., Moises Behar, M.D., Fernando Viteri, M.D., and Nevin S. Scrimshaw, M.D.* 72

Studies of Respiratory Physiology in Children. I. Mechanics of Respiration and Lung Volumes in 85 Normal Children 5 to 17 Years of Age—*P. J. Helliesen, M.D., C. D. Cook, M.D., L. Friedlander, M.D., and S. Agathon, B.A.* 80

Determination of Nitrogen Balance of Infants Less than 6 Months of Age—*Samuel J. Fomon, M.D., Lora N. Thomas, R.N., Robert L. Jensen, B.S., and Charles D. May, M.D.* 94

Metabolic Studies of Normal Full-term Infants Fed Pasteurized Human Milk—*Samuel J. Fomon, M.D., and Charles D. May, M.D.* 101

Breast Feeding in the United States: Extent and Possible Trend. A Survey of 1,904 Hospitals with Two and a Quarter Million Births in 1956—*Herman F. Meyer, M.D.* 116

Observations of a Metabolic Lesion in Cow's-milk Allergy—*John D. Crawford, M.D., Gerald A. Kerrigan, M.D., and Mary B. Arnold, M.D.* 122

Coronary Thrombosis and Myocardial Infarction in a 4½-Year-Old Boy—*Katherine P. Kambolis, M.D., Neil F. Lebhar, M.D., and Roy N. Barnett, M.D.* 135

SPECIAL ARTICLE

Public Responsibility for the Health and Welfare of Children. Grover Powers Lecture—*Martha M. Eliot, M.D.* 145

CONTRIBUTORS' SECTION

Public Health, Nursing, Medical Social Work—*Myron E. Wegman, M.D., Contributing Editor* —The Later Health of Premature Infants: A Field for Further Study—*J. A. James, M.B., M.R.C.P.* 154

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Proceedings—Symposium: Iatrogenic Disease—*A. L. Chute, M.D., F.R.C.P.(C), Chairman*—

Iatrogenic Disease in Allergy—*William C. Deamer, M.D.* 161

Antibiotics and Iatrogenic Disease—*T. E. Roy, M.D.* 164

Some Complications of Transfusion, Endocrine Therapy and Oxygen Administration—*A. L. Chute, M.D. F.R.C.P.(C)* 170

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR 175
NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS 179
BOOK REVIEWS 187
NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED 190

NUMBER 1, PART II, JULY

Objectives of Medical Education—*Samuel C. Harvey, M.D.* 193
Pediatric Education in Latin America—*Myron E. Wegman, M.D., James G. Hughes, M.D., and Ruth R. Puffer, Dr.P.H.* 205

NUMBER 2, AUGUST

COMMENTARIES

Appendicitis in Childhood 235
Chlorothiazide 236

ARTICLES

Appendicitis in Childhood. A Study of 1,358 Cases—*Luther A. Longino, M.D., Thomas M. Holder, M.D., and Robert E. Gross, M.D.* 238
Lymphangioma of the Genitalia in Children—*S. A. Gueukdjian, M.D., M.Ch. (London)* 247
Familial Thalassemia and Erythremic Myelosis—*Irving Olshin, M.D., and Arthur Sawitsky, M.D.* 250
Eczema Vaccinatum—*Audrey H. Reynolds, M.D., and Howard A. Joos, M.D.* 259
Septicemia of the Newborn—*William L. Nyhan, M.D., and Mildred D. Fousek* 268
The Hamman-Rich Syndrome in Childhood. Report of a Case with Unilateral Pulmonary Arterial and Venous Stenosis and Atriovenous Occlusion—*Israel Diamond, M.D.* 279
Insulin-producing Capacity of the Pancreas of Children with Diabetes Mellitus—*R. Klein, M.D., J. Marks, M.D., and I. A. Mirsky, M.D.* 289
Clinical Signs of Neonatal Tetany: With Especial Reference to Their Occurrence in Newborn Babies of Diabetic Mothers—*W. S. Craig, M.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin. and Lond.)* 297
Studies in Sickle Cell Disease. I. Quantitative Aspects of Sickling in the Newborn Period—*George S. Shields, M.D., Herbert C. Lichtman, M.D., Jacqueline Messite, M.D., and R. Janet Watson, M.D.* 309
Sturge-Weber-Dimitri Disease. Report of Case with Necropsy—*L. W. Falkinburg, M.D., M. L. Silver, M.D., M. N. Kay, M.D., and J. Stoll, M.D.* 319
A Nursery School for Children with Cerebral Palsy. Five-year Follow-up Study of Thirteen Children—*Fremont P. Koch, M.D.* 329

SPECIAL ARTICLE

Composition of Pediatric Practice at a Permanent Army Base in the Antibiotic Era—*Leo J. Geppert, Colonel, MC, USA* 336

REVIEW ARTICLE

A Clinical Perspective in the Diagnosis of Congenital Heart Disease—*Howard A. Joos, M.D.* 364

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Proceedings—Symposium: Animals and Disease—*F. H. Top, M.D., Chairman*— 375
Cat Scratch Disease—*Frederick H. Wentworth, M.D.* 376
Animal Parasites and Human Diseases—*Paul C. Beaver, Ph.D.* 380
Rickettsial Diseases of Animals Transmissible to Children—*Lauri Luoto, D.V.M., M.P.H.* 384
Epidemiologic Aspects of Leptospirosis—*James H. Steele, D.V.M., M.P.H.* 387
—Gynecolgy of Children and Adolescents. Report of a Round Table Discussion—*John W. Huffman, M.D., and Elsie Wieczorowski, M.D.* 395
—Counseling Parents of Mentally Deficient Children. Report of a Round Table Discussion—*Ernest H. Watson, M.D.* 401
LETTER TO THE EDITOR 409
NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS 410
BOOK REVIEWS 413

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 22

NUMBER 3, SEPTEMBER

175 EDITORIAL

179 Gilded Antibiotics—*Charles D. May, M.D.* 415

187 COMMENTARIES

190 Role of Copper in Infant Nutrition—*M. E. Lahey, M.D.* 417

Dialysis in Pediatrics, Including Use of the Artificial Kidney—*Malcolm A. Holliday, M.D.* .. 418

193 Stosstherapy in Acute Respiratory Infection in Children—*Alex J. Steigman, M.D.* 421

205 ARTICLES

Antibacterial Activity of Serum After Oral Doses of Triacetyloleandomycin, Erythromycin, Potassium Penicillin V and Penicillin V—*Calvin M. Kunin, M.D., Charles V. Pryles, M.D., and Maxwell Finland, M.D.* 422

235 The Effect of Position on the Respiratory Rate of Premature and Mature Newborn Infants—

236 *Harvey Kravitz, M.D., Lawrence Elegant, M.D., Bernard Block, M.D., Mary Babakitis, M.D., and Evelyn Lundeen, R.N.* 432

The Administration of Oxygen to Infants and Small Children. An Evaluation of Methods—*Randolph Batson, M.D., and William C. Young* 436

238 Studies on the Allergenicity of Cow's Milk. I. The Allergenic Properties of Alpha-casein, Beta-

247 lactoglobulin and Alpha-lactalbumin—*Bret Ratner, M.D., Murray Dworetzky, M.D., Satoko Oguri, B.A., and Lydie Aschheim, M.S.* 449

250 The Pentose Phosphate Pathway in Human Erythrocytes. Relationship Between the Age of the Subject and Enzyme Activity—*Ruth T. Gross, M.D., and Ruth E. Hurwitz* 453

259 A Defect of Glutathione Metabolism in Erythrocytes from Patients with a Naphthalene-

268 induced Hemolytic Anemia—*W. H. Zinkham, M.D., and B. Childs, M.D.* 461

Cloaca with Non-adrenal Female Pseudohermaphrodism—*William K. Sieber, M.D., and Robert Klein, M.D.* 472

279

289 Congenital Disorders of the Mechanism for Coagulation of Blood—*Paul Didisheim, M.D., and Jessica H. Lewis, M.D.* 478

297 Avitaminosis E in Cystic Fibrosis of the Pancreas. A Morphologic Study of Gastrointestinal and Striated Muscle—*William A. Blanc, M.D., Joseph D. Reid, M.D., and Dorothy H. Andersen, M.D.* 494

309 Saliva, Tears and Duodenal Contents in Cystic Fibrosis of the Pancreas—*Paul A. di Sant'Agnese, M.D., Herman Grossman, M.D., Robert C. Darling, M.D., and Carolyn R. Denning, M.D.* 507

319 Study of Fat Absorption Utilizing I^{131}-labeled Corn Oil in Infants and Children with and without Steatorrhea—*Samuel Spector, M.D., LeRoy W. Matthews, M.D., Frances J. Lemm, Ymkje Van Erp, M.D., and Jean Cline, M.D.* 515

329 Cystic Fibrosis of the Pancreas: Intestinal Absorption of Fat and Fatty Acid Labeled with I^{131}—*Keith Reemtsma, M.D., Paul A. di Sant'Agnese, M.D., James R. Malm, M.D., and Harold G. Barker, M.D.* 525

336 Idiopathic Hypercalcemia. Treatment with Sodium Sulfate—*Avinoam Kowarski, M.D.* 533

SPECIAL ARTICLES

364 Medical and Hospital Care During Pregnancy and Early Infancy—*Walter E. Boek, Ph.D., Alfred Yankauer, M.D., Edwin D. Lawson, Ph.D., and Minnie C. Wolcott, R.N.* 538

The Composition of Private Pediatric Practice in a Small Community in the South of the United States. A Twenty-five Year Survey—*J. R. Boulware, M.D.* 548

375

376 REVIEW ARTICLE

380 Toxoplasmosis—*Harry A. Feldman, M.D.* 559

384

387 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Statement from Committee on Medical Education—The Academy Enters the Field of Post-

395 graduate Education in Pediatrics for the Members 575

Proceedings—Studies on the Biochemistry of Connective Tissue. E. Mead Johnson Award

401 Address—*Albert Dorfman, Ph.D., M.D.* 576

409 —The Reactions of Hospitalized Children to Illness—*Gaston E. Blom, M.D.* 590

410 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR 601

413 NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS 607

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 22

NUMBER 4, PART I, OCTOBER

EDITORIAL

Hazards of Technologic Advance—*Julius B. Richmond, M.D.* 611

COMMENTARY

Trimethadione (Tridione®) Nephrosis—*Walter Heymann, M.D.* 614

ARTICLES

Diagnosis of Histoplasmosis Using Precipitin Reactions in Agar Gel—*Douglas C. Heiner, M.D.* 616

Behavior of Young Children Under Conditions Simulating Entrapment in Refrigerators—*Katherine Bain, M.D., Marion L. Faegre, B.A., and Robert S. Wyly, B.S.* 628

Studies on the Allergenicity of Cow's Milk. II. Effect of Heat Treatment on the Allergenicity of Milk and Protein Fractions from Milk as Tested in Guinea Pigs by Parenteral Sensitization and Challenge—*Bret Ratner, M.D., Murray Dworetzky, M.D., Satoko Oguri, B.A., and Lydie Aschheim, M.S.* 648

Studies on the Allergenicity of Cow's Milk. III. Effect of Heat Treatment on the Allergenicity of Milk and Protein Fractions from Milk as Tested in Guinea Pigs by Sensitization and Challenge by the Oral Route—*Bret Ratner, M.D., Murray Dworetzky, M.D., Satoko Oguri, B.A., and Lydie Aschheim, M.S.* 653

Plasmacytosis of Bone Marrow and Hypergammaglobulinemia in Acute Leukemia. A Case Report—*Gunner B. Stickler, M.D., Ph.D., and Donald Pinkel, M.D.* 659

Respiratory Activity and Function in Newborn Infants Dying with Pulmonary Hyaline Membranes—*Herbert C. Miller, M.D., Franklin C. Behrle, M.D., and Ned W. Smull, M.D.* 665

Acute Poisoning Associated with Inhalation of Mercury Vapor. Report of Four Cases—*Fred T. Matthes, M.D., Rudolph Kirschner, M.D., Martha D. Yow, M.D., and James C. Brennan, M.D.* 675

Salmonellosis in a Premature Nursery Unaccompanied by Diarrheal Disease—*James Watt, M.D., Myron E. Wegman, M.D., O. Wharton Brown, M.D., D. J. Schliessmann, M.S., Elizabeth Maupin, B.S., and Emmarie C. Hemphill, M.P.H.* 689

Bacterial Endocarditis in Children with Heart Disease—*Joseph G. Cutler, M.D., Patrick A. Ongley, M.B., Ch.B. (N.Z.), Harry Shwachman, M.D., Benedict F. Massell, M.D., and Alexander S. Nadas, M.D* 706

A Comparison of the Fibrinolytic Enzyme System in Maternal and Umbilical-cord Blood—*Louise Lang Phillips, Ph.D., and Valija Skrodelis* 715

Congenital Subglottic Hemangiomas of the Larynx and Trachea in Infants—*J. S. Campbell, M.D., F. W. Wiglesworth, M.D., Rocco Latarroca, M.D., and Henry Wilde, M.D.* 727

Repetitive Paroxysmal Ventricular Tachycardia. Report of a Case in a Child—*Sidney Friedman, M.D., Rachel Ash, M.D., and Dorothy Klein, M.D.* 738

SPECIAL ARTICLE

The Home Care of Severely Retarded Children—*K. S. Holt, M.D., M.R.C.P.* 744

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Proceedings—A Study of Pica in Relation to Lead Poisoning—*Morris Greenberg, M.D., Harold Jacobziner, M.D., Mary C. McLaughlin, M.D., Harold T. Fuerst, M.D., and Ottavio Pellitteri, M.D.* 756

—Recent Trends in Accident Prevention—*George W. Starbuck, M.D.* 761

—Clinical Conference—The Role of Adrenal Steroids in the Treatment of Tuberculosis—*Margaret H. D. Smith, M.D.* 774

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR 777

NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS 780

BOOK REVIEWS 782

NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED 784

NUMBER 4, PART II, OCTOBER

The Development of Enzyme Systems During Early Infancy—*Shirley G. Driscoll, M.D., and David Yi-Yung Hsia, M.D.* 785

NUMBER 5, NOVEMBER

ARTICLES

Obstructive Factors in the Pulmonary Hyaline Membrane Syndrome in Asphyxia of the Newborn—*John M. Craig, M.D., Kevin Fenton, M.D., and David Gitlin, M.D.* 847

Severe Generalized Disease (Encephalohepatomyocarditis) Occurring in the Newborn Period and Due to Infection with Coxsackie Virus, Group B. Evidence of Intrauterine Infection with this Agent—*Sidney Kibrick, M.D., Ph.D., and Kurt Benirschke, M.D.* 857

The Influence of the Thermal Environment Upon the Survival of Newly Born Premature Infants—*William A. Silverman, M.D., John W. Fertig, Ph.D., and Agnes P. Berger, Ph.D.* .. 876

The Treatment of Allergy with Extract of Toxicodendron Quercifolia: A Controlled Series—*Sheldon H. Kamin, M.D., Leo Nastasi, M.D., William Westlin, M.D., and Allen H. Kline, M.D.* 887

Patent Ductus Arteriosus. A Clinical and Hemodynamic Study of 23 Patients in the First Year of Life—*Abraham M. Rudolph, M.D., Florence E. Mayer, M.D., Alexander S. Nadas, M.D., and Robert E. Gross, M.D.* 892

Ceruloplasmin Activity in the Serum of Children with Schizophrenia—*Ruth Morris Bakwin, M.D., Erwin H. Mosbach, Ph.D., and Harry Bakwin, M.D.* 905

Studies of Congenital Hemolytic Syndromes. I. Rates of Destruction and Production of Erythrocytes in Thalassemia—*Marion E. Erlandson, M.D., Irving Schulman, M.D., Gertrude Stern, M.D., and Carl H. Smith, M.D.* 910

The Influence of Surgery on Renal Function in Infancy and Childhood. II. The Effect of Surgery on the Renal Excretion of Sodium—*Mitchell I. Rubin, M.D., Philip L. Calcagno, M.D., P. K. Mukherji, M.D., and Walter S. A. Singh, M.D.* 923

Equivalence of Pasteurized and Fresh Human Milk in Promoting Nitrogen Retention by Normal Full-term Infants—*Samuel J. Fomon, M.D., Lora N. Thomas, R.N., and Charles D. May, M.D.* 935

Function of the Salivary Gland in Cystic Fibrosis of the Pancreas—*Giulio J. Barbero, M.D., and Warren Chernick, D.Sc.* 945

The Effects of Anoxia on the Metabolism of Human Fetal Tissues—*Claude A. Villee, Ph.D., Dwain D. Hagerman, M.D., Nils Holmberg, M.D., John Lind, M.D., and Dorothy B. Villee, M.D.* 953

Polyneuritis in Children—*Niels L. Low, M.D., Julia Schneider, M.D., and Sidney Carter, M.D.* 972

REVIEW ARTICLE

Concerning the Nature of the Properdin System—*Ralph J. Wedgwood, M.D.* 991

SPECIAL ARTICLE

American Board of Pediatrics. Report on 1958 Written Examination 1001

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Proceedings—Ophthalmia Neonatorum. Is Prophylaxis Necessary?—*Gilbert W. Mellin, M.D., and Mary P. Kent, M.D.* 1006

—Clinical Conference. Clinical and Experimental Studies of Infectious Hepatitis—*Saul Krugman, M.D., and Robert Ward, M.D.* 1016

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR 1023

NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS 1028

BOOK REVIEWS 971, 1030

NUMBER 6, DECEMBER

EDITORIAL

Guest Reviewers for Pediatrics 1031

COMMENTARIES

Renal Biopsy in Children—*Robert L. Vernier, M.D., and Robert A. Good, M.D.* 1033

New Drugs for Treatment of Seizures—*Haddow M. Keith, M.D.* 1034

ARTICLES

The Development of Prematurely Born Children with Birth Weights or Minimal Post-natal Weights of 1,000 Grams or Less—*Margaret Dann, M.D., S. Z. Levine, M.D., and Elizabeth V. New, M.A.* 1037

Duodenal-motility Patterns in Infants and Children—*G. J. Barbero, M.D., Ih Chin Kim, M.D., and Jean Davis, M.D.* 1056
Metachromatic Leuko-encephalopathy. Review with Illustrative Case Report—*Raymond F. Hain, M.D., and Gerald D. LaVeck, M.D.* 1064
Treatment of Tuberculous Pleural Effusions with Particular Reference to Adrenal Corticosteroids—*Margaret H. D. Smith, M.D., and Nicholas Matsaniotis, M.D.* 1074
Acquired Eventration of the Diaphragm in Infancy—*Harry C. Bishop, M.D., and Everett Koop, M.D., Sc.D.* 1088
Alterations of pH, Gases and Hemoglobin in Blood and Electrolytes in Plasma of Fetuses of Diabetic Mothers—*Irwin H. Kaiser, M.D., Ph.D., and Robert C. Goodlin, M.D., M.S.* 1097
Glutamic Oxalacetic Transaminase Activity in the Serum in Muscular Dystrophy and Other Neuromuscular Disorders in Childhood—*E. G. Murphy, M. B., and Morris M. Cherniak, M.D.* 1110
Studies on Physiologic Hyperbilirubinemia of Negro and White Premature Infants—*Gerald H. Holman, M.D.* 1115
Metabolic Studies of Normal Full-term Infants Fed a Prepared Formula Providing Intermediate Amounts of Protein—*Samuel J. Fomon, M.D., and Charles D. May, M.D.* 1134
Electroencephalographic Studies of Patients Having Poliomyelitis with No Clinical Evidence of Encephalitic Involvement—*Herbert J. Grossman, M.D., Erna L. Gibbs, and Harold W. Spies, M.D.* 1149
Infantile Spasms with Mental Retardation. I. Clinical Observations and Dietary Experiments —*Niels L. Low, M.D., James F. Bosma, M.D., Marvin D. Armstrong, Ph.D., and Jack A. Madsen, M.D.* 1153
Infantile Spasms with Mental Retardation. II. Treatment with Cortisone and Adrenocorticotropin—*Niels L. Low, M.D.* 1165
Thallium Poisoning—*Philip H. Chamberlain, M.D., William B. Stavinoha, B.S., M.S., Helen Davis, M.D., William T. Kniker, M.D., and Theodore C. Panos, M.D.* 1170
Continuous Splenic-gonadal Fusion with Ectromelia: Teratogenesis. A Case Report—*Jaochim R. Sommer, M.D.* 1183

CONTRIBUTORS' SECTION

Public Health Nursing, Medical Social Work—*Myron E. Wegman, M.D., Contributing Editor* —Annual Summary of Vital Statistics—1957 1189

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Proceedings—Renal Tuberculosis in Children—*John K. Lattimer, M.D., and Truman Boyes, M.D.* 1193
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR 1201
NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS 1205
BOOK REVIEWS 1109, 1114, 1152, 1164, 1188, 1206
NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED 1208
INDEX 1209